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Director • Intelligence Community Statt

Washington, D.C. 20505

DCI/ICS 82-3887 9 December 1982

MEMORANDUM FOR:	Honorable Robert C. Deputy Assistant to for Security Affai		21 DEC 1982 24 CMTE 24	
SUBJECT:	Fifth Orbiter Issue			25X1
		the 3 December 1982 SIG		25X1
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Attachment .			_	

UPON REMOVAL OF ATTACHMENT, RECLASSIFY THIS MEMORANDUM TO UNCLASSIFIED

25X1

9 December 1982

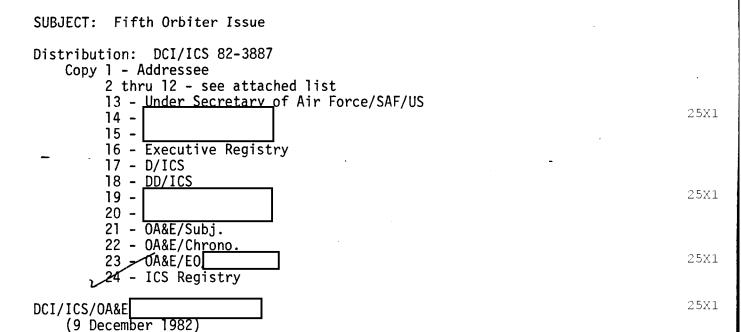
DCI Position on Fifth Orbiter Issue

The DCI position is that our programs alone do not require a fifth orbiter. From a national perspective, however, we are concerned about our current lack of understanding of the long-term operability of the STS and the potential impact of attrition. Because of this, the need exists to ensure that the U.S. can adequately maintain an operational four orbiter fleet. This requires some reserve capacity to cope with unforseen contingencies and a capability to repair an orbiter after a major incident. Given these needs, we do not believe it is wise to allow the STS orbiter production base to be shut down completely. Alternative II, by maintaining limited orbiter production capability, will preserve the nation's flexibility to respond to future needs at a modest additional cost compared to Alternative I. Alternative II is our recommended choice.

The DCI also notes that CIA has recently estimated that the Soviets are undertaking a variety of new space programs that will result in a period of rapid expansion.* Soviet space hardware costs are expected to reach the equivalent of \$12 Billion a year by 1985--double the current outlays. The increased costs reflect

- Achievement of a permanent Soviet presence in space
- Advances in the technology available for intelligence collection, photoreconnaissance, and military support satellites
- Expansion of navigation, data relay, communications, and weather satellite networks
- Development of a reusable spacecraft, a reusable space transportation system similar to the U.S. shuttle, two new space launch vehicles, and increasing production of the largerst of the current Soviet space launchers

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